

Nationale Park Steden

Hoe steden kunnen bijdragen aan natuurwaarden voor positieve toekomstbeelden

Categorieën IUCN-beschermde gebieden / Categories IUCN-protected areas	Auteurs/ authors										Derde persoon / third person												
	NvN			NaC			NvM			*)	NvN			NaC			NvM			*)			
	W	G	V	W	G	V	W	G	V		W	G	V	W	G	V	W	G	V				
Ia. Strict nature reserve Strictly protected for biodiversity and also possibly geological/ geomorphological features, where human visitation, use and impacts are controlled and limited to ensure protection of the conservation values.			x																				
Ib. Wilderness area Usually large unmodified or slightly modified areas, retaining their natural character and influence, without permanent or significant human habitation, protected and managed to preserve their natural condition.			x																				
II. National Park Large natural or near-natural areas protecting large-scale ecological processes with characteristic species and ecosystems, which also have environmentally and culturally compatible spiritual, scientific, educational, recreational and visitor opportunities.			x	x			x								x							x	
III. Natural monument or feature Areas set aside to protect a specific natural monument, which can be a landform, sea mount, marine cavern, geological feature such as a cave, or a living feature such as an ancient grove.	x			x										x									
IV. Habitat/species management area Areas to protect particular species or habitats, where management reflects this priority. Many will need regular, active interventions to meet the needs of particular species or habitats, but this is not a requirement of the category.			x												x								
V. Protected landscape or seascape Where the interaction of people and nature over time has produced a distinct character with significant ecological, biological, cultural and scenic value: and where safeguarding the integrity of this interaction is vital to protecting and sustaining the area and its associated nature conservation and other values.			x			x								x		x							
VI. Protected areas with sustainable use of natural resources Areas which conserve ecosystems, together with associated cultural values and traditional natural resource management systems. Generally large, mainly in a natural condition, with a proportion under sustainable natural resource management and where low-level non-industrial natural resource use compatible with nature conservation is seen as one of the main aims.			x		x		x							x								x	
National Park City What is a National Park City? It's a place, a vision and a city-wide community that is acting together to make life better for people, wildlife and nature. A defining feature is the widespread commitment to act so people, culture and nature work together to provide a better foundation for life. It is a timely cultural choice, a commitment to a sense of place and way of life that sustains people and nature in cities and beyond.			x			x			x					x		x						x	

Annotations op het Nature Futures Framework (NFF) door zowel twee van de auteurs als een derde onafhankelijk persoon. NFF-waarden: NvN = Natuur voor Natuur; NaC =, Natuur als Cultuur, NvM = Natuur voor Mensen. Mate van bijdrage: W: weinig; G: gemiddeld, V: veel.

Annotations on the Nature Futures Framework (NFF) by both two of the authors and a third independent person. NFF values: NvN: Nature for Nature; NaC: Nature as Culture; NvM: Nature for People. Degree of contribution: W: small, G: average; V: large.

Tabel 2A Annotations op het NFF van categorieën IUCN-beschermde gebieden (IUCN, 2008).

Table 2A Annotations on NFF of the categories of IUCN-protected areas on the NFF (IUCN, 2008).

Tabel 2B Annotaties op het NFF van het Manifest Londen (<https://nationalparkcity.london/charter>)

Table 2B Annotations on NFF of Charter London (<https://nationalparkcity.london/charter>)

Manifest Londen / Charter London	Auteurs/ authors										Derde persoon / third person									
	NvN			NaC			NvM			*)	NvN			NaC			NvM			*)
	W	G	V	W	G	V	W	G	V		W	G	V	W	G	V	W	G	V	
OUR VISION IS TO MAKE LONDON A CITY WHERE PEOPLE, PLACES AND NATURE ARE BETTER CONNECTED						X														X
Let's make a National Park City that is rich with nature			X											X						X
where everyone benefits from exploring, playing and learning outdoors.				X					X						X				X	
A city where we all enjoy high quality public and green spaces where the air is clean to breathe						X			X					X				X		
it's a pleasure to swim in their waters.				X			X							X			X			
Together we can make London a greener, healthier, wilder fairer and more harmonious places to live.		X			X			X					X	X			X			
The London National Park City is a shared vision and journey for a better life. Everyone can benefit and contribute every day. It is a large-scale and long-term vision that is achievable through many actions. Lots of these things are already happening in London, but by working, learning, sharing and acting together, we can achieve even more.										X										X
WE ARE WORKING TOGETHER FOR BETTER:																				X
LIVES, HEALTH AND WELLBEING										X										X
WILDLIFE, TREES AND FLOWERS			X										X							
PLACES, HABITATS, AIR, WATER, SEA & LAND			X							X			X							
TIME OUTDOORS, CULTURE, ART, PLAYING, WALKING, CYCLING AND EATING	X				X					X										X
LOCALLY GROWN FOOD AND RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION	X			X				X						X			X			
DECISIONS, SHARING, LEARNING AND WORKING TOGETHER				X										X						
RELATIONSHIPS WITH NATURE & EACH OTHER					X															X
WHAT IS A NATIONAL PARK CITY? What is a National Park City? It's a place, a vision and a city-wide community that is acting together to make life better for people, wildlife and nature. A defining feature is the widespread commitment to act so people, culture and nature work together to provide a better foundation for life. It is a timely cultural choice, a commitment to a sense of place and way of life that sustains people and nature in London and beyond. This London Charter draws from the goals, principles and aspirations of the Universal Charter for National Park Cities which aims to inspire others to follow London's lead. The National Park City Family that works together to full the aspirations of this Universal Charter. The National Park City Foundation will work with others to publish a regular State of the National Park City report to highlight actions and progress being made to support the National Park City vision.			X			X			X											

*) Geen NFF / No NFF

	Auteurs/ authors										Derde persoon / third person									
	NvN			NaC			NvM			*)	NvN			NaC			NvM			*)
	W	G	V	W	G	V	W	G	V		W	G	V	W	G	V	W	G	V	
Manifest Londen / Charter London																				
What if we restored nature wherever we can?			x										x							
What if everybody could lose themselves in nature without leaving London?						x										x				
what if we shared more knowledge, ideas, tools and experiences?						x														x
What if there were more beautiful sights, smells, sounds and colours in the city?						x										x				
What if we thought more about those who will be living in the city seven generations from now?				x										x						
What if there was more celebration and spontaneity?				x			x													x
What if we did more things to care for the people, places and nature we are interdependent with?					x															x
What if there was more space for reconciliation?	x																			x
What if we had more balance and harmony within ourselves, our city and globe?					x															x

*) Geen NFF / No NFF

Tabel 2C Annotaties op het NFF van het Manifest Adelaide (<https://www.adelaidenationalparkcity.org/charter>)

Table 2B Annotations on NFF of Charter Adelaide (<https://www.adelaidenationalparkcity.org/charter>)

Manifest Adelaide / Charter Adelaide	Auteurs/ authors										Derde persoon / third person									
	NvN			NaC			NvM			*)	NvN			NaC			NvM			*)
	W	G	V	W	G	V	W	G	V		W	G	V	W	G	V	W	G	V	
Adelaide National Park City is a movement to improve Greater Adelaide's liveability through a better connection between people and nature. It extends across the northern plains, eastern hills, southern vales and out into the marine environment. Let's all work together to create a cooler, greener and wilder Adelaide and beyond. Let's create a city that is rich with nature, and a place where people take action to be better connected with the environment and each other.			X		X			X						X		X			X	
<i>Marni ngadlu tampinhi ngadlu Kurna yartanga inparrinhi</i> <i>It is good that we all acknowledge we are living on Kurna Country.</i>						X														X
We are working together for better:																				X
Thriving urban spaces for nature and people	X							X						X				X		
Collective decision-making, learning and local action					X									X						
Air, land, freshwater and marine habitats for plants and animals			X											X						
Connections between people and nature, Kurna Yarta (Country) and community						X														X
Health and wellbeing, diversity and inclusion								X		X								X		
Climate resilience							X									X				
Shared stories and celebrations					X		X							X						
What if: What if we restored nature wherever we can?			X											X						
What if everybody could lose themselves in nature without leaving the city?						X									X					
What if we shared more knowledge, ideas, tools and experiences to connect with nature?						X														X
What if there was more space for reconciliation with Kurna Miyurna (Kurna People) and recognition that all living things are a part of Kurna Yarta (Country)?						X														X
What if more people grew their own food?				X			X							X						
What if there were more beautiful sights and sounds in the city?					X										X					
What if we thought more about those who will be living in the city seven generations from now?				X										X						
What if there was more celebration and spontaneity?				X			X			X										X
What if we did more things to care for the people, places and nature we are interdependent with?					X					X										
What if we had more balance and harmony within ourselves, our city and our world?					X					X										X
What if there was better communication and collaboration between all levels of government and community?																			X	X
Green Adelaide acknowledges the Kurna people as the Traditional Owners of the lands and waters of the Adelaide region, upon which we have the privilege to work and connect. We acknowledge and respect the cultural, spiritual, physical and emotional connection that Kurna Miyurna (Kurna People) hold with their land, waters and community, and we pay our respects to their Elders past, present and emerging. Green Adelaide will work in partnership with the First Peoples of South Australia to take a leading role in caring for their Country.							X									X				

*) Geen NFF / No NFF

